

SENATE BILL No. 158

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

2-2

1 AN ACT concerning sexually oriented businesses; crimes, punishment and
2 criminal procedure; prohibiting certain acts; creating criminal penalties
3 for violations; establishing the community defense and human
4 trafficking reduction act; amending K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 22-3901 and
5 repealing the existing section.

6
7 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

8 New Section 1. (a) The provisions of sections 1 through 7, and
9 amendments thereto, shall be known and may be cited as the community
10 defense and human trafficking reduction act.

11 (b) The purpose of the community defense and human trafficking
12 reduction act is to regulate sexually oriented businesses in order to
13 promote the health, safety and general welfare of the citizens of Kansas
14 and to establish reasonable and uniform regulations to prevent the
15 deleterious secondary effects of sexually oriented businesses within the
16 state and to prevent human trafficking that is often associated with
17 sexually orientated businesses. The provisions of this act have neither the
18 intent nor effect of imposing a limitation or restriction on the content or
19 reasonable access to any communicative materials, including sexually
20 oriented materials. Similarly, it is neither the intent nor effect of this act to
21 restrict or deny access by adults to sexually oriented materials protected by
22 the first amendment, or to deny distributors and exhibitors of sexually
23 oriented entertainment access to their intended market. Neither is it the
24 intent nor effect of this act to condone or legitimize the distribution of
25 obscene material.

26 New Sec. 2. For the purposes of sections 1 through 7, and
27 amendments thereto:

28 (a) "Adult arcade" means any place to which the public is permitted
29 or invited wherein coin-operated, slug-operated or electronically,
30 electrically or mechanically controlled still or motion picture machines,
31 projectors or other image-producing devices are regularly maintained to
32 show images to five or fewer persons per machine at any one time and
33 where the images so displayed are characterized by their emphasis upon
34 matter exhibiting specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas.

35 (b) "Adult bookstore or adult video store" means a commercial
36 establishment that, as one of its principal business activities, offers for sale

1 or rental for any form of consideration any one or more of the following
2 items: Books, magazines, periodicals or other printed matter or
3 photographs, films, motion pictures, video cassettes, compact discs, digital
4 video discs, slides or other visual representations that are characterized by
5 their emphasis upon the display of specified sexual activities or specified
6 anatomical areas. For purposes of this subsection, a principal business
7 activity exists where the commercial establishment:

8 (1) Has a substantial portion of such establishment's displayed
9 merchandise that consists of such items;

10 (2) has a substantial portion of the wholesale value of such
11 establishment's displayed merchandise that consists of such items;

12 (3) has a substantial portion of the retail value of such establishment's
13 displayed merchandise that consists of such items;

14 (4) derives a substantial portion of such establishment's revenues
15 from the sale or rental, for any form of consideration, of such items;

16 (5) maintains a substantial section of such establishment's interior
17 business space for the sale or rental of such items; or

18 (6) maintains an adult arcade.

19 (c) "Adult cabaret" means a nightclub, bar, juice bar, restaurant, bottle
20 club or other commercial establishment, regardless of whether alcoholic
21 beverages are served, that regularly features persons who appear semi-
22 nude.

23 (d) "Adult motion picture theater" means a commercial establishment
24 where films, motion pictures, video cassettes, slides or similar
25 photographic reproductions, that are characterized by their emphasis upon
26 the display of specified sexual activities or specified anatomical areas are
27 regularly shown to more than five persons for any form of consideration.

28 (e) "Characterized by" means describing the essential character or
29 dominant theme of an item.

30 (f) "Employee" means any person who performs any service on the
31 premises of a sexually oriented business on a full-time, part-time or
32 contract basis, whether or not the person is denominated an employee,
33 independent contractor, agent or otherwise. "Employee" does not include a
34 person exclusively on the premises for repair or maintenance of the
35 premises or for the delivery of goods to the premises.

36 (g) "Establish" or "establishment" means and includes any of the
37 following:

38 (1) The opening or commencement of any sexually oriented business
39 as a new business;

40 (2) the conversion of an existing business, whether or not a sexually
41 oriented business, to any sexually oriented business; or

42 (3) the addition of any sexually oriented business to any other
43 existing sexually oriented business.

1 (h) "Human trafficking" means the trade of human beings for the
2 purpose of forced labor, sexual slavery or commercial sexual exploitation.

3 (i) "Influential interest" means any of the following:

4 (1) The actual power to operate the sexually oriented business or
5 control the operation, management or policies of the sexually oriented
6 business or legal entity that operates the sexually oriented business;

7 (2) ownership of a financial interest of 30% or more of a business or
8 of any class of voting securities of a business; or

9 (3) holding an office, including, but not limited to, the office of
10 president, vice president, secretary, treasurer, managing member or
11 managing director in a legal entity that operates the sexually oriented
12 business.

13 (j) "Nudity" or "a state of nudity" means the showing of the human
14 male or female genitals, pubic area, vulva, anus, anal cleft or cleavage
15 with less than a fully opaque covering, or the showing of the female breast
16 with less than a fully opaque covering of any part of the nipple and areola.

17 (k) "Operator" means any person on the premises of a sexually
18 oriented business who causes the business to function, who puts or keeps
19 in operation the business or who is authorized to manage the business or
20 exercise overall operational control of the business premises. A person
21 may be found to be operating or causing to be operated a sexually oriented
22 business whether or not that person is an owner, part owner or licensee of
23 the business.

24 (l) "Person" means any individual, partnership, corporation,
25 association or other legal business entity.

26 (m) "Premises" means the real property upon which the sexually
27 oriented business is located and all appurtenances thereto and buildings
28 thereon, including, but not limited to, the sexually oriented business, the
29 grounds, private walkways, parking lots and parking garages adjacent
30 thereto, under the ownership, control or supervision of the licensee, as
31 described in the application for a sexually oriented business license.

32 (n) "Regularly" means and refers to the consistent and repeated doing
33 of the act so described.

34 (o) "Semi-nude" or "state of semi-nudity" means the showing of the
35 female breast below a horizontal line across the top of the areola and
36 extending across the width of the breast at that point or the showing of the
37 male or female buttocks. "Semi-nude" or "state of semi-nudity" includes
38 the lower portion of the human female breast, but does not include any
39 portion of the cleavage of the human female breasts exhibited by a bikini,
40 dress, blouse, shirt, leotard or similar wearing apparel, provided the areola
41 is not exposed in whole or in part.

42 (p) "Semi-nude model studio" means a place where persons regularly
43 appear in a state of semi-nudity for money or any form of consideration in

1 order to be observed, sketched, drawn, painted, sculptured, photographed
2 or similarly depicted by other persons. "Semi-nude model studio" does not
3 mean any place where persons appearing in a state of semi-nudity did so in
4 a modeling class operated:

5 (1) By a postsecondary educational institution, as defined in K.S.A.
6 74-3201b, and amendments thereto, supported entirely or partly by state
7 moneys;

8 (2) by a private postsecondary educational institution, as defined in
9 K.S.A. 74-32,163, and amendments thereto, supported entirely or partly by
10 state moneys; or

11 (3) in a structure that has no sign visible from the exterior of the
12 structure and no other advertising that indicates a semi-nude person is
13 available for viewing and where, in order to participate in a class, a student
14 must enroll at least three days in advance of the class.

15 (q) "Sexual device" means any three-dimensional object designed and
16 marketed for stimulation of the male or female human genitals, anus,
17 female breast or for sadomasochistic use or abuse of oneself or others and
18 includes devices such as dildos, vibrators, penis pumps and physical
19 representations of the human genital organs. "Sexual device" does not
20 include devices primarily intended for protection against sexually
21 transmitted diseases or for preventing pregnancy.

22 (r) (1) "Sexual device shop" means a commercial establishment
23 where:

24 (A) More than 100 sexual devices are regularly made available for
25 sale or rental; or

26 (B) sexual devices are regularly made available for sale or rental, and
27 the establishment regularly gives special prominence to sexual devices by
28 using lighted display cases for sexual devices, having a room or discrete
29 area of the establishment significantly devoted to sexual devices,
30 positioning sexual devices near cash registers or similar points of sale,
31 hosting events focused on sexual devices or holding itself out to the public
32 as a place that focuses on sexual devices.

33 (2) "Sexual device shop" does not include an establishment located
34 within an enclosed regional shopping mall, containing a pharmacy that
35 employs a licensed pharmacist to fill prescriptions on the premises or that
36 is enrolled in medicare as a durable medical equipment, prosthetics and
37 supplies supplier.

38 (s) "Sexual encounter center" means a business or commercial
39 enterprise that, as one of its principal business purposes, purports to offer
40 for any form of consideration, physical contact in the form of wrestling or
41 tumbling between persons of the opposite sex when one or more of the
42 persons is semi-nude.

43 (t) "Sexually oriented business" means an adult arcade, an adult

1 bookstore or adult video store, an adult cabaret, an adult motion picture
2 theater, a semi-nude model studio, a sexual device shop or a sexual
3 encounter center.

4 (u) "Specified anatomical areas" means and includes:

5 (1) If less than completely and opaquely covered, human genitals,
6 pubic region, buttock and female breast below a point immediately above
7 the top of the areola; and

8 (2) human male genitals in a discernibly turgid state, even if
9 completely and opaquely covered.

10 (v) "Specified criminal activity" means any of the following specified
11 offenses by a person who, within the preceding eight years, has been
12 convicted of or released from confinement for:

13 (1) Any offense set forth in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-5426, 21-5503, 21-
14 5504, 21-5505, 21-5506, 21-5507, 21-5508, 21-5509, 21-5510, 21-5511,
15 21-5512, 21-5513, 21-6419, 21-6420 and 21-6421, and amendments
16 thereto;

17 (2) any offense set forth in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-6401 and 21-6402,
18 and amendments thereto;

19 (3) any offense set forth in K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 21-5701 et seq., and
20 amendments thereto;

21 (4) a crime in effect prior to July 1, 2011, that is substantially the
22 same as a crime listed in paragraphs (1), (2) and (3);

23 (5) any offense set forth in K.S.A. 79-3228, and amendments thereto,
24 or any other provision of law that prescribes criminal conduct with regard
25 to the Kansas income tax act;

26 (6) any attempt, solicitation or conspiracy to commit an offense in
27 paragraphs (1) through (4); or

28 (7) any offense under the laws of another jurisdiction that is
29 substantially the same as an offense in paragraphs (1) through (5).

30 (w) "Specified sexual activity" means any of the following:

31 (1) Intercourse, oral copulation, masturbation or sodomy; or

32 (2) excretory functions as a part of or in connection with any of the
33 activities described in paragraph (1).

34 (x) "Substantial" means at least 30% of the items so modified.

35 (y) "Viewing room" means the room, booth or area where a patron of
36 a sexually oriented business would ordinarily be positioned while
37 watching a film, video cassette, digital video disc or other video
38 reproduction.

39 New Sec. 3. (a) No person shall establish a sexually oriented business
40 within 1,000 feet of any preexisting accredited public or private
41 elementary or secondary school, house of worship, state-licensed day care
42 facility, public library, public park, residence or other sexually oriented
43 business. For purposes of this subsection, measurements shall be made in a

1 straight line, without regard to intervening structures or objects, from the
2 closest portion of the parcel containing the sexually oriented business to
3 the closest portion of the parcel containing the preexisting accredited
4 elementary or secondary school, house of worship, state-licensed day care
5 facility, public library, public park, residence or other sexually oriented
6 business. This subsection shall not apply to any sexually oriented business
7 lawfully established prior to the effective date of this act.

8 (b) No person shall establish a sexually oriented business if a person
9 with an influential interest in the sexually oriented business has been
10 convicted of a specified criminal activity.

11 New Sec. 4. (a) No person shall knowingly or intentionally appear in
12 a state of nudity in a sexually oriented business.

13 (b) No employee shall knowingly or intentionally appear in a semi-
14 nude condition in a sexually oriented business unless the employee, while
15 semi-nude, shall be and remain on a fixed stage at least six feet from all
16 patrons and at least 18 inches from the floor in a room of at least 600
17 square feet.

18 (c) No employee shall knowingly or intentionally while semi-nude,
19 touch a patron or the clothing of a patron in a sexually oriented business.

20 (d) A sexually oriented business that exhibits on the premises,
21 through any mechanical or electronic image-producing device, a film,
22 video cassette, digital video disk or other video reproduction characterized
23 by an emphasis on the display of specified sexual activities or specified
24 anatomical areas shall comply with the following requirements:

25 (1) The interior of the premises shall be configured in such a manner
26 that there is an unobstructed view from an operator's station of every area
27 of the premises, including the interior of each viewing room, but excluding
28 restrooms;

29 (2) an operator's station shall not exceed 32 square feet of floor area;
30 and

31 (3) if the premises has two or more operator's stations designated,
32 then the interior of the premises shall be configured in such a manner that
33 there is an unobstructed view of each area of the premises to which any
34 patron is permitted access for any purpose from at least one of the
35 operator's stations. The view required by this subsection shall be by direct
36 line of sight from the operator's station.

37 (e) It shall be the duty of the operator to ensure that at least one
38 employee is on duty and situated in an operator's station at all times that
39 any patron is on the portion of the premises monitored by that operator
40 station. It shall be the duty of the operator, and it shall also be the duty of
41 any employee present on the premises, to ensure that the view area
42 specified in subsection (d) remains unobstructed by any doors, curtains,
43 walls, merchandise, display racks or other materials or enclosures at all

1 times that any patron is present on the premises.

2 (f) Sexually oriented businesses that do not have stages or interior
3 configurations that meet the minimum requirements of this section shall be
4 given 180 days from the effective date of this act to comply with such
5 stage and building requirements. During such time period, any employee
6 who appears within view of any patron in a state of semi-nudity shall
7 remain, while semi-nude, at least six feet away from all patrons.

8 (g) (1) No operator shall allow or permit a sexually oriented business
9 to be or remain open between the hours of 12 midnight and 6 a.m. on any
10 day.

11 (2) No person shall:

12 (A) Intentionally or knowingly sell, use or consume alcoholic
13 beverages on the premises of a sexually oriented business; or

14 (B) knowingly allow a person under 18 years of age on the premises
15 of a sexually oriented business.

16 New Sec. 5. For the purposes of sections 1 through 7, and
17 amendments thereto, it shall be a defense to liability for an officer,
18 director, general partner or a person who managed, supervised or
19 controlled the operation of the sexually oriented business that:

20 (a) The act that forms the basis for the violation was committed by an
21 employee and that such officer, director, general partner or a person who
22 managed, supervised or controlled the operation of the sexually oriented
23 business did not knowingly or recklessly allow such act by the employee;
24 or

25 (b) such officer, director, general partner or a person who managed,
26 supervised or controlled the operation of the sexually oriented business to
27 whom liability is imputed, was powerless to prevent the act of an
28 employee that act forms the basis for the violation.

29 New Sec. 6. Any person violating or refusing to comply with any
30 provision of sections 1 through 7, and amendments thereto, shall be guilty
31 of a class C misdemeanor. Each day that a violation is permitted to exist or
32 occur and each separate occurrence shall constitute a separate offense.

33 New Sec. 7. The provisions of sections 1 through 7, and amendments
34 thereto, are declared to be severable, and if any provision or the
35 application thereof to any persons or circumstances is held to be invalid,
36 such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of this act.

37 Sec. 8. K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 22-3901 is hereby amended to read as
38 follows: 22-3901. (a) The following unlawful activities and the use of real
39 or personal property in maintaining and carrying on such activities are
40 hereby declared to be common nuisances:

41 ~~(a)~~(1) Commercial gambling;

42 ~~(b)~~(2) dealing in gambling devices;

43 ~~(c)~~(3) possession of gambling devices;

- 1 ~~(d)~~(4) promoting obscenity;
- 2 ~~(e)~~(5) promoting the sale of sexual relations;
- 3 ~~(f)~~(6) commercial sexual exploitation of a child;
- 4 ~~(g)~~(7) violations of any law regulating controlled substances;
- 5 ~~(h)~~(8) habitual violations of any law regulating the sale or exchange
- 6 of alcoholic liquor or cereal malt beverages, by any person not licensed
- 7 pursuant to chapter 41 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments
- 8 thereto;
- 9 ~~(i)~~(9) habitual violations of any law regulating the sale or exchange of
- 10 cigarettes or tobacco products, by any person not licensed pursuant to
- 11 article 33 of chapter 79 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments
- 12 thereto;
- 13 ~~(j)~~(10) any felony committed for the benefit of, at the direction of, or
- 14 in association with any criminal street gang, with the specific intent to
- 15 promote, further or assist in any criminal conduct by gang members. As
- 16 used in this subsection, "criminal street gang" means any organization,
- 17 association or group, whether formal or informal:
- 18 ~~(1)~~(A) Consisting of three or more persons;
- 19 ~~(2)~~(B) having as one of its primary activities the commission of one
- 20 or more person felonies, person misdemeanors, felony violations of K.S.A.
- 21 2010 Supp. 21-36a01 through 21-36a17, prior to their transfer, article 57
- 22 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated, and amendments thereto,
- 23 any felony violation of any provision of the uniform controlled substances
- 24 act prior to July 1, 2009, or the comparable juvenile offenses, which if
- 25 committed by an adult would constitute the commission of such felonies or
- 26 misdemeanors;
- 27 ~~(3)~~(C) which has a common name or common identifying sign or
- 28 symbol; and
- 29 ~~(4)~~(D) whose members, individually or collectively engage in or have
- 30 engaged in the commission, attempted commission, conspiracy to commit
- 31 or solicitation of two or more person felonies, person misdemeanors,
- 32 felony violations of K.S.A. 2010 Supp. 21-36a01 through 21-36a17, prior
- 33 to their transfer, article 57 of chapter 21 of the Kansas Statutes Annotated,
- 34 and amendments thereto, any felony violation of any provision of the
- 35 uniform controlled substances act prior to July 1, 2009, or the comparable
- 36 juvenile offenses, which if committed by an adult would constitute the
- 37 commission of such felonies or misdemeanors, or any substantially similar
- 38 offense from another jurisdiction;~~or~~
- 39 ~~(k)~~(11) use of pyrotechnics, pyrotechnic devices or pyrotechnic
- 40 materials in violation of K.S.A. 31-170, and amendments thereto; *or*
- 41 (12) *habitual violations of any law regulating sexually oriented*
- 42 *businesses, including violations of sections 1 through 7, and amendments*
- 43 *thereto.*

1 (b) Any real property used as a place where any such activities are
2 carried on or permitted to be carried on and any effects, equipment,
3 paraphernalia, fixtures, appliances, musical instruments or other personal
4 property designed for and used on such premises in connection with such
5 unlawful activities are subject to the provisions of K.S.A. 22-3902, 22-
6 3903 and 22-3904, and amendments thereto.

7 Sec. 9. K.S.A. 2022 Supp. 22-3901 is hereby repealed.

8 Sec. 10. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its
9 publication in the statute book.