SENATE BILL No. 223

By Committee on Federal and State Affairs

AN ACT enacting the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act; providing for the powers, duties and functions of the state board of healing arts; amending K.S.A. 65-1163 and 65-28,127 and repealing the existing sections.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:

New Section 1. Sections 1 through 12, and amendments thereto, shall be known and may be cited as the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act.

New Sec. 2. As used in the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act:

(a) "Board" means the state board of healing arts.

(b) "Direction and supervision" means the guidance, direction and coordination of the activities of an anesthesiologist assistant by such anesthesiologist assistant's supervising or designated anesthesiologist, whether written or verbal, whether immediate or by prior arrangement, in accordance with standards established by the board by rules and regulations designed to ensure adequate direction and supervision of the anesthesiologist assistant by the supervising or designated anesthesiologist.

(c) "Physician" means any person licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice medicine and surgery.

(d) "Anesthesiologist" means a physician who has completed a residency in anesthesiology approved by the American board of anesthesiology or the osteopathic board of anesthesiology.

(e) "Anesthesiologist assistant" means a person who is licensed in accordance with the provisions of the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act and who provides patient services under the direction and supervision of a supervising or designated anesthesiologist.

(f) "Supervising anesthesiologist" means an anesthesiologist who has accepted continuous and ultimate responsibility for the medical services rendered by and actions of the anesthesiologist assistant while performing under the direction and supervision of the designated anesthesiologist.

(g) "Designated anesthesiologist" means an anesthesiologist designated by the supervising anesthesiologist to ensure direction and supervision of the anesthesiologist assistant.

(h) "Licensee" means all persons issued a license or temporary license pursuant to the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act.
(i) "License" means any license or temporary license granted under the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act.

New Sec. 3. (a) There is hereby created a designation of active license. The board shall issue an active license to an anesthesiologist assistant who makes written application for such license on a form provided by the board, meets the requirements for license under the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act and remits the fee for an active license established pursuant to subsection (g). As a condition of engaging in active practice as an anesthesiologist assistant, each licensed anesthesiologist assistant shall file a request to engage in active practice signed by the anesthesiologist assistant and the supervising anesthesiologist who will be responsible for supervising the anesthesiologist assistant. The request shall contain such information as required by rules and regulations adopted by the board. The board shall maintain a list of the names of anesthesiologist assistants who may engage in active practice in this state.

(b) All licenses, except temporary licenses, shall expire on the date of expiration established by rules and regulations of the board and may be renewed as required by the board. The request for renewal shall be on a form provided by the board and shall be accompanied by the renewal fee established pursuant to this section, paid not later than the expiration date of the license.

(c) At least 30 days before the expiration of the license of an anesthesiologist assistant, except for a temporary license, the board shall notify the licensee of the expiration in writing, including, but not limited to, electronic service. If the licensee fails to pay the renewal fee by the date of the expiration of the license, the licensee shall be given a second notice that the licensee's license has expired and the license may be renewed only if the renewal fee and the late renewal fee are received by the board within the 30-day period following the date of expiration and that, if both fees are not received within the 30-day period, the license shall be deemed canceled by operation of law without further proceedings for failure to renew and shall be reissued only after the license has been reinstated pursuant to the provisions of subsection (d).

(d) Any license canceled for failure to renew may be reinstated upon recommendation of the board, payment of the reinstatement fee and submission of evidence of satisfactory completion of any applicable continuing education requirements established by the board. The board shall adopt rules and regulations establishing appropriate continuing education requirements for reinstatement of licenses canceled for failure to renew.

(e) There is hereby created the designation of inactive license. The board shall issue an inactive license to any licensee who makes written
application for such license on a form provided by the board, meets the
requirements for licensure under the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act
and remits the fee for an inactive license established pursuant to subsection
(g). The board may issue an inactive license only to a person who meets all
the requirements for a license to practice as an anesthesiologist assistant
but who does not engage in active practice as an anesthesiologist assistant
in the state of Kansas. An inactive license shall not entitle the holder to
engage in active practice. The provisions of subsections (c) and (d) relating
to expiration, renewal and reinstatement of a license shall be applicable to
an inactive license issued under this subsection. Each inactive licensee
may apply to engage in active practice by submitting an application
required by subsection (a). The application shall be accompanied by the
fee established pursuant to subsection (g).

(f) (1) There is hereby created a license by endorsement. The board
shall issue a license by endorsement without examination to a person who
has been in active practice as an anesthesiologist assistant in some other
state, territory, the District of Columbia or other country upon certification
of the proper licensing authority of that state, territory, the District of
Columbia or other country certifying that the applicant is duly licensed,
that the applicant's license has never been limited, suspended or revoked,
that the licensee has never been censured or had other disciplinary action
taken and that, so far as the records of such authority indicate, the
applicant is entitled to its endorsement. The applicant shall also present
proof satisfactory to the board:

(A) That the state, territory, the District of Columbia or country in
which the applicant last practiced has and maintains standards at least
equal to those maintained by this state;

(B) that the applicant's original licensure was based upon an
examination at least equal in quality to the examination required in this
state and that the passing grade required to obtain such original license
was comparable to that required in this state;

(C) the date of the applicant's original and all endorsed licenses and
the date and place from which any license was attained;

(D) that the applicant has been actively engaged in practice under
such license or licenses since issuance. The board may adopt rules and
regulations establishing appropriate qualitative and quantitative practice
activities to qualify as active practice; and

(E) that the applicant has a reasonable ability to communicate in
English.

(2) An applicant for a license by endorsement shall not be granted
such license unless, as determined by the board, the applicant's
qualifications are substantially equivalent to Kansas requirements. In lieu
of any other requirement prescribed by law for satisfactory passage of any
examination for anesthesiologist assistants, the board may accept evidence
demonstrating that the applicant or licensee has satisfactorily passed an
equivalent examination given by a national board of examiners for
physician assistants.

(g) The following fees shall be fixed by rules and regulations adopted
by the board and shall be collected by the board:
(1) An application for any license as an anesthesiologist assistant, not
more than $200;
(2) an application for temporary licensure as an anesthesiologist
assistant, not more than $30;
(3) for the renewal of a license to practice as an anesthesiologist
assistant, not more than $150;
(4) for the renewal of an inactive license, not more than $75;
(5) for the late renewal of any license as an anesthesiologist assistant,
an additional fee shall be assessed, not more than $100;
(6) for reinstatement of a license canceled for failure to renew, not
more than $250;
(7) for a certified statement from the board that an anesthesiologist
assistant is licensed in this state, not more than $30;
(8) for a copy of the licensure certificate of an anesthesiologist
assistant, not more than $25; and
(9) for conversion of an inactive license to an active license as an
anesthesiologist assistant, not more than $150.

(h) The board shall remit all moneys received from fees, charges or
penalties to the state treasurer in accordance with the provisions of K.S.A.
75-4215, and amendments thereto. Upon receipt of each such remittance,
the state treasurer shall deposit the entire amount in the state treasury to
the credit of the healing arts fee fund. All expenditures from such fund
shall be made in accordance with appropriation acts upon warrants of the
director of accounts and reports issued pursuant to vouchers approved by
the president of the board or by a person designated by the president of the
board.

(i) The board shall adopt all necessary rules and regulations for
carrying out the provisions of the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act.
The board may grant a temporary variance from an identified rule or
regulation when a literal application or enforcement of the rule or
regulation would result in serious hardship and the relief granted would
not result in any unreasonable risk to the public interest, safety or welfare.

New Sec. 4. (a) No person shall be licensed as an anesthesiologist
assistant by the board unless such person has:
(1) Presented to the board proof that the applicant has successfully
completed a course of education and training approved by the board for
the education and training of an anesthesiologist assistant, or presented to
the board proof that the applicant has acquired experience equivalent to the
minimum experience requirements established by the board while serving
in the armed forces of the United States;
(2) passed an examination approved by the board covering topics
incidental to the education and training of an anesthesiologist assistant;
and
(3) submitted to the board any other information that the board deems
necessary through rules and regulations to evaluate the applicant's
qualifications.

(b) (1) As part of an original application for or reinstatement of any
license, registration, permit or certificate or in connection with any
investigation of any holder of a license, registration, permit or certificate,
the board may require a person to be fingerprinted and submit to a state
and national criminal history record check. The fingerprints shall be used
to identify the person and to determine whether the person has a record of
criminal history in this state or another jurisdiction. The board is
authorized to submit the fingerprints to the Kansas bureau of investigation
and the federal bureau of investigation for a state and national criminal
history record check. The board may use the information obtained from
fingerprinting and the criminal history for purposes of verifying the
identification of the person and in the official determination of the
qualifications and fitness of the person to be issued or to maintain a
license, registration, permit or certificate.

(2) Local and state law enforcement officers and agencies shall assist
the board in taking and processing the fingerprints of applicants for and
holders of any license, registration, permit or certificate and shall release
all records of adult convictions and non-convictions and adult convictions
or adjudications of another state or country to the board.

(3) The board may fix and collect a fee as may be required by the
board in an amount necessary to reimburse the board for the cost of
fingerprinting and the criminal history record check. Any moneys
collected under this subsection shall be deposited in the state treasury and
credited to the healing arts fee fund.

(c) The board may refuse to license a person as an anesthesiologist
assistant upon any of the grounds for which the board may revoke,
suspend, limit, publicly censure or place under probationary or monitoring
conditions such license.

(d) The board shall require every licensed anesthesiologist assistant to
submit with the renewal application evidence of satisfactory completion of
a program of continuing education required by the board. The board, by
duly adopted rules and regulations, shall establish the requirements for
such program of continuing education as soon as possible after January 6,
2020. In establishing such requirements, the board shall consider any
existing programs of continuing education currently being offered to
anesthesiologist assistants.

New Sec. 5. A licensee's license may be revoked, suspended or
limited, or the licensee may be publicly censured or placed under
probationary or monitoring conditions, fined or an application for a license
or for reinstatement of a license may be denied upon a finding that the
licensee:

(a) Committed an act of unprofessional conduct, as defined by rules
and regulations adopted by the board;
(b) obtained a license by means of fraud, misrepresentation or
concealment of material facts;
(c) committed an act of professional incompetency, as defined by
rules and regulations adopted by the board;
(d) has been convicted of a felony or class A misdemeanor, or
substantially similar offense in another jurisdiction or has been convicted
in a special or general court-martial, whether or not related to the practice
of the healing arts. The board shall revoke a licensee's license following
conviction of a felony or substantially similar offense in another
jurisdiction, or following conviction in a special or general court-martial,
unless a 2/3 majority of the board members present and voting determine by
clear and convincing evidence that such licensee will not pose a threat to
the public in such person's capacity as a licensee and that such person has
been sufficiently rehabilitated to warrant the public trust. In the case of a
person who has been convicted of a felony or convicted in a special or
general court-martial and who applies for an original license or to reinstate
a canceled license, the application for a license shall be denied unless a 2/3
majority of the board members present and voting on such application
determine by clear and convincing evidence that such person will not pose
a threat to the public in such person's capacity as a licensee and that such
person has been sufficiently rehabilitated to warrant the public trust;
(e) violated any provision of the anesthesiologist assistant licensure
act;
(f) violated any lawful order or rule and regulation of the board;
(g) has been found to be mentally ill, disabled, not guilty by reason of
insanity, not guilty because the licensee suffers from a mental disease or
defect or is incompetent to stand trial by a court of competent jurisdiction;
(h) violated a federal law or regulation relating to controlled
substances;
(i) failed to report to the board any adverse action taken against the
licensee by another state or licensing jurisdiction, a peer review body, a
healthcare facility, a professional association or society, a governmental
agency, a law enforcement agency or a court for acts or conduct similar to
acts or conduct that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under
(j) surrendered a license or authorization to practice as an anesthesiologist assistant in another state or jurisdiction, surrendered the authority to utilize controlled substances issued by any state or federal agency, agreed to a limitation to or restriction of privileges at any medical care facility or surrendered the licensee's membership on any professional staff or in any professional association or society while under investigation for acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section;

(k) failed to report to the board the surrender of the licensee's license or authorization to practice as an anesthesiologist assistant in another state or jurisdiction or the surrender of the licensee's membership on any professional staff or in any professional association or society while under investigation for acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section;

(l) has an adverse judgment, award or settlement against the licensee resulting from a medical liability claim related to acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section;

(m) failed to report to the board any adverse judgment, settlement or award against the licensee resulting from a medical malpractice liability claim related to acts or conduct similar to acts or conduct that would constitute grounds for disciplinary action under this section;

(n) no longer has the ability to practice with reasonable skill and safety by reason of physical or mental illness or condition or use of alcohol, drugs or controlled substances. All information, reports, findings and other records relating to impairment shall be confidential and not subject to discovery by or release to any person or entity outside of a board proceeding. The provisions of this subsection providing for the confidentiality of public records shall expire on July 1, 2025, unless the legislature reviews and reenacts such provisions in accordance with KS.A. 45-229, and amendments thereto, prior to July 1, 2025;

(o) exceeded or acted outside the scope of authority given the anesthesiologist assistant by the supervising anesthesiologist or by the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act;

(p) has assisted suicide in violation of K.S.A. 21-3406, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 21-5407, and amendments thereto, as established by any of the following:

1. A copy of the record of criminal conviction or plea of guilty for a felony in violation of K.S.A. 21-3406, prior to its repeal, or K.S.A. 2018 Supp. 21-5407, and amendments thereto;

2. A copy of the record of a judgment of contempt of court for violating an injunction issued under K.S.A. 60-4404, and amendments
thereto; or

(3) a copy of the record of a judgment assessing damages under
K.S.A. 60-4405, and amendments thereto.

New Sec. 6. (a) It shall be unlawful for any person who is not
licensed under the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act or whose license
has been revoked or suspended pursuant to the anesthesiologist assistant
licensure act to engage in practice as an anesthesiologist assistant.

(b) No person shall use any title, abbreviation, letters, figures, sign,
card or device to indicate that any person is a licensed anesthesiologist
assistant, nor shall any person represent oneself to be a licensed
anesthesiologist assistant, unless such person has been duly licensed as an
anesthesiologist assistant in accordance with the provisions of the
anesthesiologist assistant licensure act.

(c) The provisions of the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act shall
not be construed to include the following persons:

(1) Persons rendering gratuitous services in the case of an emergency;
(2) persons gratuitously administering ordinary household remedies;
(3) individuals practicing religious beliefs that provide for reliance on
spiritual means alone for healing;
(4) students, while performing professional services in an approved
anesthesiologist assistant education and training program;
(5) persons whose professional services are performed under the
direct and personal supervision or by an order of a practitioner who is
licensed under the Kansas healing arts act;
(6) other healthcare providers who are licensed, registered, certified
or otherwise credentialed by agencies of the state of Kansas; or
(7) anesthesiologist assistants in the United States army, navy, air
force, public health service, coast guard, other military service and other
federal employment while acting in the line of duty in this state.

(d) Any person violating the provisions of this section shall be guilty
of a class B misdemeanor.

New Sec. 7. (a) The board shall provide for the temporary licensure
of any anesthesiologist assistant who has made proper application for
licensure, has the required qualifications for licensure, except for
examination, and has paid the prescribed license fee. Such temporary
license shall authorize the person so licensed to provide patient services
within the limits of the temporary license.

(b) (1) A temporary license shall be valid until the earlier of one year
from the date of issuance or the state board of healing arts makes a final
determination on the applicant's request for licensure.

(2) The state board of healing arts may extend a temporary license,
upon a majority vote of the members of the board, for a period not to
exceed one year.
New Sec. 8. (a) The practice of an anesthesiologist assistant shall include assisting the supervising or designated anesthesiologist in implementing an anesthesia care plan for a patient. In assisting the supervising or designated anesthesiologist, an anesthesiologist assistant shall have the authority to:

(1) Obtain a comprehensive patient history, perform relevant elements of a physical exam and present the history to the supervising anesthesiologist;

(2) pretest and calibrate anesthesia delivery systems and obtain and interpret information from the systems and monitors, in consultation with an anesthesiologist;

(3) assist the supervising anesthesiologist with the implementation of medically accepted monitoring techniques;

(4) establish basic and advanced airway interventions, including intubation of the trachea and performing ventilator support;

(5) administer intermittent vasoactive drugs and start and adjust vasoactive infusions;

(6) administer anesthetic drugs, adjuvant drugs and accessory drugs;

(7) perform epidural anesthetic procedures, spinal anesthetic procedures and other regional anesthetic techniques in coordination with the supervising anesthesiologist;

(8) administer blood, blood products and supportive fluids;

(9) provide assistance to the cardiopulmonary resuscitation team in response to a life-threatening situation;

(10) participate in administrative, research and clinical teaching activities as authorized by the supervising anesthesiologist; and

(11) perform such other tasks as not prohibited by law under the supervision of a licensed anesthesiologist that an anesthesiologist assistant has been trained and is proficient to perform.

(b) An anesthesiologist shall at all times accept and be responsible for the oversight of the healthcare services rendered by the anesthesiologist assistant.

(c) An anesthesiologist assistant shall practice only under the supervision of an anesthesiologist who is physically present or immediately available in the same physical facility in which the anesthesiologist assistant performs delegated medical acts and the supervising anesthesiologist is available to provide direct supervision.

(d) Anesthesiologist assistants shall not have the authority to:

(1) Prescribe medications or controlled substances;

(2) administer any drugs, medicines, devices or therapies that the supervising anesthesiologist is not qualified or authorized to prescribe; or

(3) practice or attempt to practice without the supervision of a licensed anesthesiologist or in any location where the supervising
anesthesiologist is not immediately available for consultation, assistance
and intervention.

New Sec. 9. (a) If a supervising anesthesiologist temporarily leaves
such anesthesiologist's customary location of practice, the supervising
anesthesiologist shall, by prior arrangement, name a designated
anesthesiologist who shall provide direction and supervision to the
anesthesiologist assistant of such supervising anesthesiologist.

(b) An anesthesiologist assistant shall not perform professional
services unless the name, address and signature of each supervising
anesthesiologist and the form required under section 3, and amendments
dereto, have been provided to the board. A supervising anesthesiologist
shall notify the board when supervision and direction of the
anesthesiologist assistant has terminated. The board shall provide forms
for identifying each supervising anesthesiologist and for giving notice that
direction and supervision has terminated. These forms may direct that
additional information be provided, including a copy of any written
agreements, as required by rules and regulations adopted by the board.

New Sec. 10. The board shall limit the number of anesthesiologist
assistants that a supervising or designated anesthesiologist may supervise
at any one time to four anesthesiologist assistants. An anesthesiologist,
group of anesthesiologists or medical care facility, as defined in K.S.A. 65-
425, and amendments thereto, may employ more than four anesthesiologist
assistants, but an anesthesiologist may not provide direction and
supervision to more than four anesthesiologist assistants at any time.

New Sec. 11. (a) There is hereby established an anesthesiologist
assistant council to advise the board in carrying out the provisions of the
anesthesiologist assistant licensure act. The council shall consist of five
members, all citizens and residents of the state of Kansas, appointed as
follows: One member shall be an anesthesiologist appointed by the board
who is a supervising anesthesiologist for an anesthesiologist assistant; one
member shall be the president of the board or a person designated by the
president; and three members shall be licensed anesthesiologist assistants
appointed by the governor. The governor, insofar as possible, shall appoint
persons from different geographical areas and persons who represent
various types of practice settings. If a vacancy occurs on the council, the
appointing authority of the position that has become vacant shall appoint a
person of like qualifications to fill the vacant position for the unexpired
term, if any. The Kansas academy of anesthesiologist assistants shall
recommend the names of licensed anesthesiologist assistants to the
governor in a number equal to at least twice the positions or vacancies to
be filled, and the governor may appoint members to fill the positions or
vacancies from the submitted list. Members of the council appointed by
the governor on and after January 6, 2020, shall be appointed for terms of
three years and until their successors are appointed and qualified, except that of the members first appointed by the governor on or after January 6, 2020, one shall be appointed for a term of one year, one shall be appointed for a term of two years and one shall be appointed for a term of three years, as designated by the governor. The member appointed by the state board of healing arts shall serve at the pleasure of the board. If the president of the board designates a member to serve on the council in the president's stead, that member shall serve at the pleasure of the president.

(b) Members of the anesthesiologist assistant council attending meetings of the council or attending a subcommittee meeting thereof authorized by the council shall be paid amounts provided in K.S.A. 75-3223(e), and amendments thereto, from the healing arts fee fund.

New Sec. 12. (a) All administrative proceedings to revoke, suspend, limit or deny a license or to censure a licensee, shall be conducted in accordance with K.S.A 65-2838 and 65-2838a, and amendments thereto, and the provisions of the Kansas administrative procedure act.

(b) When it appears to the board that any person is violating any of the provisions of the anesthesiologist assistant licensure act, the board may bring an action in the name of the state of Kansas in a court of competent jurisdiction for an injunction against such violation without regard to whether proceedings have been or may be instituted before the board or whether criminal proceedings have been or may be instituted.

Sec. 13. K.S.A. 65-1163 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-1163. Nothing in this act shall:

(a) Prohibit administration of a drug by a duly licensed professional nurse, licensed practical nurse or other duly authorized person for the alleviation of pain, including administration of local anesthetics;

(b) apply to the practice of anesthesia by a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery, a licensed dentist or a licensed podiatrist;

(c) prohibit the practice of nurse anesthesia by students enrolled in approved courses of study in the administration of anesthesia or analgesic as a part of such course of study;

(d) apply to the administration of a pudendal block by a person who holds a valid license as an advanced practice registered nurse in the role of nurse-midwife;

(e) apply to the administration by a licensed professional nurse of an anesthetic, other than general anesthesia, for a dental operation under the direct supervision of a licensed dentist or for a dental operation under the direct supervision of a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery;

(f) prohibit the practice by any registered nurse anesthetist who is employed by the United States government or in any bureau, division or agency thereof, while in the discharge of official duties; or
(g) prohibit a registered professional nurse from administering general anesthetic agents to a patient on ventilator maintenance in critical care units when under the direction of a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery or a person licensed to practice dentistry; or

(h) prohibit the practice of anesthesia by anesthesiologist assistant students enrolled in approved courses of study in the administration of anesthesia or analgesic as a part of such course of study.

Sec. 14. K.S.A. 65-28,127 is hereby amended to read as follows: 65-28,127. (a) Every supervising or responsible licensee who directs, supervises, orders, refers, accepts responsibility for, enters into written agreements or practice protocols with, or who delegates acts which constitute the practice of the healing arts to other persons shall:

(1) Be actively engaged in the practice of the healing arts in Kansas;

(2) review and keep current any required written agreements or practice protocols between the supervising or responsible licensee and such persons, as may be determined by the board, including the responsibility to notify the board when terminating the direction and supervision request of a written agreement or practice protocol;

(3) direct, supervise, order, refer, enter into a written agreement or practice protocol with, or delegate to such persons only those acts and functions which the supervising or responsible licensee knows or has reason to believe can be competently performed by such person and is not in violation of any other statute or regulation;

(4) direct, supervise, order, refer, enter into a written agreement or practice protocol with, or delegate to other persons only those acts and functions which are within the normal and customary specialty, competence and lawful practice of the supervising or responsible licensee;

(5) provide for a qualified, substitute licensee who accepts responsibility for the direction, supervision, delegation and written agreements or practice protocols with such persons when the supervising or responsible licensee is temporarily absent; and

(6) comply with all rules and regulations of the board establishing limits and conditions on the delegation and supervision of services constituting the practice of medicine and surgery.

(b) "Responsible licensee" means a person licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice medicine and surgery or chiropractic who has accepted responsibility for the actions of persons who perform acts pursuant to written agreements or practice protocols with, or at the order of, or referral, direction, supervision or delegation from such responsible licensee.

(c) Except as otherwise provided by rules and regulations of the board implementing this section, the physician assistant licensure act shall govern the direction and supervision of physician assistants by persons
licensed by the state board of healing arts to practice medicine and surgery.

(d) Nothing in subsection (a)(4) shall be construed to prohibit a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery from ordering, authorizing or directing anesthesia care by a registered nurse anesthetist pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1158, and amendments thereto.

(e) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery from ordering, authorizing or directing physical therapy services pursuant to K.S.A. 65-2901 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(f) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a person licensed to practice medicine and surgery from entering into a co-management relationship with an optometrist pursuant to K.S.A. 65-1501 et seq., and amendments thereto.

(g) The board may adopt rules and regulations establishing limits and conditions on the delegation and supervision of services constituting the practice of medicine and surgery.

(h) As used in this section, "supervising physician" shall have the meaning ascribed thereto in K.S.A. 65-28a02, and amendments thereto.

(i) This section shall be a part of and supplemental to the Kansas healing arts act.

Sec. 15. K.S.A. 65-1163 and 65-28,127 are hereby repealed.

Sec. 16. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after January 6, 2020, and its publication in the statute book.