Senate Federal and State Affairs Committee Hearing date: January 23, 2024 HB 2446 - Opponent Tad Kramar – concerned citizen (self)

Chairman Thompson and Members of the Committee:

I am Tad Kramar, a retired business and regulatory law attorney now growing vegetables and fruits in rural western Douglas County. When you took office, you took an oath to support the Constitution of the State of Kansas. <u>Voting for HB 2446 would be a violation of your oath of office.</u>

Few people realize the <u>dangerously broad sweep</u> of this bill. It seeks to prohibit cities and counties from exercising their home rule under the Kansas Constitution to regulate, in any way, <u>any kind of container</u> or bag made of virtually <u>any type of material</u> used by virtually <u>any type of business</u> for practically <u>any purpose</u>. It even prohibits regulation of plastic <u>straws</u>.

This alarmingly broad prohibition <u>clearly violates the Kansas Constitution</u>. Article 12, Section 5(b) states: "Cities are hereby empowered to <u>determine their local affairs</u>...." Section 5(d) continues: "Powers and authority granted cities pursuant to this section shall be <u>liberally construed</u> for the purpose of giving to cities the <u>largest</u> measure of <u>self</u>-government." (emphasis added) No purported rationale for this bill even comes close to justifying the denial of the <u>constitutional rights</u> of local governments to exercise their broad home rule authority.

This ill-conceived bill would <u>seriously impede</u> the ability of local elected officials to respond to the needs and requests of their constituents and make decisions they deem best for the communities they serve. As elected officials serving at the level <u>closest to the people</u>, local officials generally have the <u>best</u> knowledge of the needs of their communities. The state should <u>not obstruct</u> and <u>interfere</u> with their ability to meet those needs.

Many people dislike mandates and restrictions from the federal government. The state should <u>not</u> do the <u>same</u> to local governments.

Single-use containers impose costs on cities and counties associated with litter clean-up, landfill space and maintenance, cleaning clogged sewers, and recycling. Each city and county should be able to determine the best ways to address these costs consistent with the wishes of its citizens. This is <u>not</u> the place for overbearing, "<u>big brother</u>" government.

It has been suggested that different rules by different cities exercising their constitutional home rule authority could be inconvenient for national or regional chain stores operating in multiple cities. However, chain stores <u>already</u> deal with many differences in local rules, such as different sales tax rates. This is no reason to take away cities' constitutional home rule authority.

It has also been suggested that plastics regulation could put businesses within city ljmits at a disadvantage compared to businesses just outside city limits. It is up to <u>city</u> leaders to consider the extent to which this could be a significant factor for their constituents and act accordingly. It is <u>no</u> reason for the state to intervene and take away cities' constitutional home rule authority.

Please vote against HB 2446. Thank you for your consideration.