

SESSION OF 2023

**SUPPLEMENTAL NOTE ON SENATE BILL NO. 221**

As Amended by Senate Committee on Federal  
and State Affairs

**Brief\***

SB 221, as amended, would amend procedures for write-in candidates for certain locally elected offices.

***Affidavit for Write-in Candidacy***

Current law provides for write-in candidates for the offices of President, Vice President, Governor, Lieutenant Governor, or any other statewide elected office to submit an affidavit of write-in candidacy to the Secretary of State (Secretary) by 12:00 p.m. on the second Monday preceding the general election for such office.

The bill would expand the provision to require an affidavit for write-in candidacy to be filed with the Secretary for individuals wishing to run as a write-in candidate for the State House of Representatives, State Senate, or the State Board of Education. The write-in candidacy affidavit would be required to be submitted no earlier than 30 days before and no later than 21 days before the election at which the write-in candidate seeks nomination or election.

Individuals wishing to run as a write-in candidate for district judge, district magistrate judge, district attorney, any county officer, or any city officer of a city of the first class would also be required to file an affidavit of write-in candidacy with the appropriate county election office no earlier than 30

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\*Supplemental notes are prepared by the Legislative Research Department and do not express legislative intent. The supplemental note and fiscal note for this bill may be accessed on the Internet at <http://www.kslegislature.org>

days before and no later than 21 days before the election at which the write-in candidate seeks nomination or election.

### ***Ballots***

The bill would remove a provision in statute that states failure to make a cross or check mark in the square to the left of the write-in candidate name would not invalidate that portion of the ballot unless it is impossible to determine the voter's intention. The removal of this provision would require voters to mark the square by the write-in vote in order for the vote to be counted.

### ***Board of Canvassers***

The bill would specify that the Board of Canvassers would not count write-in votes for a candidate for the State House of Representatives, State Senate, State Board of Education, district judges, district magistrate judges, district attorneys, any county officer, or any city officer of a city of the first class unless the candidate has filed an affidavit of candidacy.

The bill would also make technical amendments to ensure consistency in statutory phrasing.

### **Background**

The bill was introduced by the Senate Committee on Federal and State Affairs at the request of Senator Thompson.

### ***Senate Committee on Federal and State Affairs***

In the Senate Committee hearing, **proponent** testimony was provided by a representative of the Secretary, who stated the bill would reduce the workload on county election office

staff by expanding the offices that require an affidavit of write-in candidacy. Currently, county election officials are required to count and record every write-in vote for nearly all candidates.

Written-only proponent testimony was provided by representatives of the Kansas County Clerks and Election Officials Association and the Shawnee County Election Office.

Written-only neutral testimony was provided by a private citizen.

No other testimony was provided.

The Senate Committee amended the bill to specify that individuals filing for write-in candidacy for the State House of Representatives, State Senate, or the State Board of Education would be required to submit the affidavit of write-in candidacy no earlier than 30 days before and no later than 21 days before the relevant election, rather than by noon on the second Monday before the election. The Committee also amended the bill to remove a provision that would have provided blank lines for write-in candidates on primary city election ballots for cities of the first class.

### **Fiscal Information**

According to the fiscal note prepared by the Division of the Budget on the bill, as introduced, the Secretary indicates it would use existing resources to provide training and update manuals for county election officials; update the agency's website; update public documents and information; and work with media, political parties, candidates, and the public to ensure knowledge of the new requirements that must be followed to be a write-in candidate for selected offices. Any fiscal effect associated with the bill is not reflected in *The FY 2024 Governor's Budget Report*.

The Kansas Association of Counties indicates the bill could have a fiscal effect on counties' labor costs depending on the number of affidavits filed with the county election offices; however, the Association is unable to estimate the fiscal effect.

Elections; write-in candidates; local elections; ballots