

## SENATE BILL No. 4

By Senator Faust-Goudeau

1-7

1 AN ACT concerning criminal procedure; relating to the statute of  
2 limitations for certain sexually violent crimes; amending K.S.A. 2012  
3 Supp. 21-5107 and repealing the existing section.

4  
5 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of the State of Kansas:*

6 Section 1. K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 21-5107 is hereby amended to read as  
7 follows: 21-5107.(a) A prosecution for *the following crimes may be*  
8 *commenced at any time:*

9 (1) *A sexually violent crime as defined in K.S.A. 22-3717, and*  
10 *amendments thereto, if the victim was under 18 years of age at the time of*  
11 *the offense;*

12 (2) murder;

13 (3) terrorism; or

14 (4) illegal use of weapons of mass destruction ~~may be commenced at~~  
15 ~~any time.~~

16 (b) Except as provided in subsection (e), a prosecution for any crime  
17 shall be commenced within 10 years after its commission if the victim is  
18 the Kansas public employees retirement system.

19 (c) Except as provided in subsection (e), a prosecution for a sexually  
20 violent ~~offense~~ *crime* as defined in K.S.A. 22-3717, and amendments  
21 thereto, shall be commenced within the limitation of time provided by the  
22 law pertaining to such offense or one year from the date on which the  
23 identity of the suspect is conclusively established by DNA testing,  
24 whichever is later.

25 (d) Except as provided by subsection (e), a prosecution for any crime,  
26 as defined in K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 21-5102, and amendments thereto, not  
27 governed by subsection (a), (b) or (c) shall be commenced within five  
28 years after it is committed.

29 (e) The period within which a prosecution shall be commenced shall  
30 not include any period in which:

31 (1) The accused is absent from the state;

32 (2) the accused is concealed within the state so that process cannot be  
33 served upon the accused;

34 (3) the fact of the crime is concealed;

35 (4) a prosecution is pending against the defendant for the same  
36 conduct, even if the indictment or information which commences the

1 prosecution is quashed or the proceedings thereon are set aside, or are  
2 reversed on appeal;

3 (5) an administrative agency is restrained by court order from  
4 investigating or otherwise proceeding on a matter before it as to any  
5 criminal conduct defined as a violation of any of the provisions of article  
6 41 of chapter 25 and article 2 of chapter 46 of the Kansas Statutes  
7 Annotated, and amendments thereto, which may be discovered as a result  
8 thereof regardless of who obtains the order of restraint; or

9 (6) whether the fact of the crime is concealed by the active act or  
10 conduct of the accused, there is substantially competent evidence to  
11 believe two or more of the following factors are present:

12 (A) The victim was a child under 15 years of age at the time of the  
13 crime;

14 (B) the victim was of such age or intelligence that the victim was  
15 unable to determine that the acts constituted a crime;

16 (C) the victim was prevented by a parent or other legal authority from  
17 making known to law enforcement authorities the fact of the crime  
18 whether or not the parent or other legal authority is the accused; and

19 (D) there is substantially competent expert testimony indicating the  
20 victim psychologically repressed such witness' memory of the fact of the  
21 crime, and in the expert's professional opinion the recall of such memory is  
22 accurate and free of undue manipulation, and substantial corroborating  
23 evidence can be produced in support of the allegations contained in the  
24 complaint or information but in no event may a prosecution be  
25 commenced as provided in subsection (e)(6) later than the date the victim  
26 turns 28 years of age. Corroborating evidence may include, but is not  
27 limited to, evidence the defendant committed similar acts against other  
28 persons or evidence of contemporaneous physical manifestations of the  
29 crime.

30 (f) An offense is committed either when every element occurs, or, if a  
31 legislative purpose to prohibit a continuing offense plainly appears, at the  
32 time when the course of conduct or the defendant's complicity therein is  
33 terminated. Time starts to run on the day after the offense is committed  
34 ~~except if the offense charged is a sexually violent crime as defined in~~  
35 ~~K.S.A. 22-3717, and amendments thereto, and the victim was under 18~~  
36 ~~years of age at the time of the offense, then time shall start to run on the~~  
37 ~~day after the victim's 18<sup>th</sup> birthday.~~

38 (g) A prosecution is commenced when a complaint or information is  
39 filed, or an indictment returned, and a warrant thereon is delivered to the  
40 sheriff or other officer for execution. No such prosecution shall be deemed  
41 to have been commenced if the warrant so issued is not executed without  
42 unreasonable delay.

43 (h) As used in this section, "parent or other legal authority" shall

1 include, but not be limited to, natural and stepparents, grandparents, aunts,  
2 uncles or siblings.

3 Sec. 2. K.S.A. 2012 Supp. 21-5107 is hereby repealed.

4 Sec. 3. This act shall take effect and be in force from and after its  
5 publication in the statute book.