



January 23, 2020

Kansas Action for Children  
Testimony in support of SB 252  
Committee on Public Health and Welfare

Chairman Suellentrop and Members of the Committee:

Thank you for the opportunity to provide testimony in support of expanding KanCare. Kansas Action for Children's vision is to make Kansas the best state to raise -- and be -- a child, and our organization shapes health, education, and economic policies that improve the lives of Kansas children and families. We support expanding KanCare coverage because it will improve the health and well-being of Kansas children and families. KanCare expansion will address several challenges the state is currently facing.

#### **Address infant mortality**

Despite the overwhelming research showing the importance and intersection of infant and maternal health, we know not all Kansas infants and parents have access to health care in the first year of a baby's life. Expansion of KanCare would increase the number of parents who receive health care coverage before pregnancy, bolstering the health of parent and child.

Expanding KanCare will reduce infant mortality. Currently, many low-income women are eligible for KanCare coverage only during pregnancy. Inconsistent coverage for women contributes to the state's infant mortality rate of 6 deaths per 1,000 live births. Despite the state's overall decrease in infant mortality in recent years, Black babies are twice as likely to die before their first birthdays when compared to their white peers. Offering health care coverage before and between pregnancies is a key strategy to reduce infant mortality for all Kansas babies.

#### **Reduce the number of uninsured children**

Expanding KanCare to cover more Kansas adults will reduce the number of uninsured children. Kansas has made great progress in providing health care coverage for children – 95 percent are covered. But there is more work to do. Nearly 40,000 Kansas children lack health insurance coverage. Kansas' rate of uninsured children stood at 5 percent in 2018, about the same as the national average, according to the analysis of U.S. Census Bureau data. But a close look at the state's data shows the highest rate of uninsured children in Kansas is among families with the lowest incomes (9 percent).

In addition, analysis shows that progress on children's health coverage has halted and potentially reversed course in the past two years in Kansas. The state's rate of uninsured children was

dropping as recently as 2016. But the number increased by 4,000 children between 2016 and 2018, although the increase was not statistically significant. In the same two-year period, about 14,800 fewer Kansas children were enrolled in Medicaid and CHIP. Enrollment dropped another 12,600 between December 2018 and June 2019.

Of particular concern is research showing the rate of Kansas children under age 6 without health coverage is growing. Kansas is one of the 13 states where the rate of uninsured young children has increased significantly in a two-year period. The rate has increased from 3.9 percent in 2016 to 4.9 percent in 2018, according to an analysis by the Georgetown University Center for Children and Families.

Most of these children are eligible for KanCare, and we know that children are more likely to be insured when their parents are also insured. By expanding coverage for adults, we can help more children get the medical care they need to stay healthy, active, and ready to succeed in school and in life.

Kansas is one of 14 states that has not yet expanded Medicaid. While Medicaid expansion provides coverage to uninsured parents and other adults, it also helps children. States that have expanded Medicaid have seen large reductions in their rates of uninsured kids because when parents sign up for their own health coverage, they often realize they can also enroll their children. The Georgetown study found that children living in states that have not expanded Medicaid are twice as likely to be uninsured as those in expansion states.

### **Increase family health and economic outcomes**

Covering adults will improve the health and well-being of Kansas children. Children's health reflects the health and well-being of their parents. When parents have health care coverage, children are more likely to receive regular checkups and essential preventative care, such as immunizations. Health insurance also protects families from financial crisis following unexpected medical emergencies. Expanding KanCare to cover more Kansas parents is an effective multi-generation strategy that will improve the health and well-being of Kansas children.

### **Bolster future success for children and families**

Currently, Kansas offers Medicaid coverage only to parents who earn 38 percent of the federal poverty level, or \$8,105 per year for a family of three in 2019.

Research shows that children who have health coverage are more likely to enter school ready to learn, graduate, and become productive adults. Medicaid expansion also helps children by boosting families' financial security and enabling children to get better care from healthier parents.



Kansas Action for Children will continue our work to make sure every Kansas child has health insurance, regardless of income level. While we do not support the premiums that are included in this bill, which will serve as a barrier to participation, we support the overall legislation. In particular, KAC supports the full expansion component with eligibility up to 138% of the Federal Poverty Line and the inclusion of a hardship exemption, which will mitigate the effect of premiums for some individuals and families.

For these reasons, Kansas Action for Children supports expanding KanCare through SB 252. This bill is an investment in Kansas kids and the adults who care for them that will pay off for generations to come. We respectfully request the Committee support KanCare expansion, which will strengthen our state's children and families. We are happy to answer any questions you may have.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "John Wilson", written in a cursive style.

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